

- It was during these festivals that Yeshua was arrested, killed, and arose
- These festivals finished Christ's work on earth UNTIL HE RETURNS!



## Pesakh/Hag HaMatzot Passover/Unleavened Bread

	N	I		A	N	
	2	3	4	5	6	7
8	9	10	11	12	13	14 PASSOVER
15	16 FIRSTFRUITS	17 FEAS	18 ST OF UN	19 ILEAVENE	20 D BREAD	21
22	23	24	25	26	27	28
29	30					

- > 3 Springtime Feasts
- > Nisan = Aviv
- Passover is the night of the death of the firstborns
- Unleavened Bread is the day Israel left Egypt
- Bikkurim = Firstfruits

Passover	Feast of Unleavened Bread							
14th	15th	16th	17th	18th	19th	20th	21st	
Paschal Lamb Slain	1st Day Feast of Unleaven Bread	The Omer (First Fruits)	-				7th Day Feast of Unleaven Brea	

**A SABBATH** 

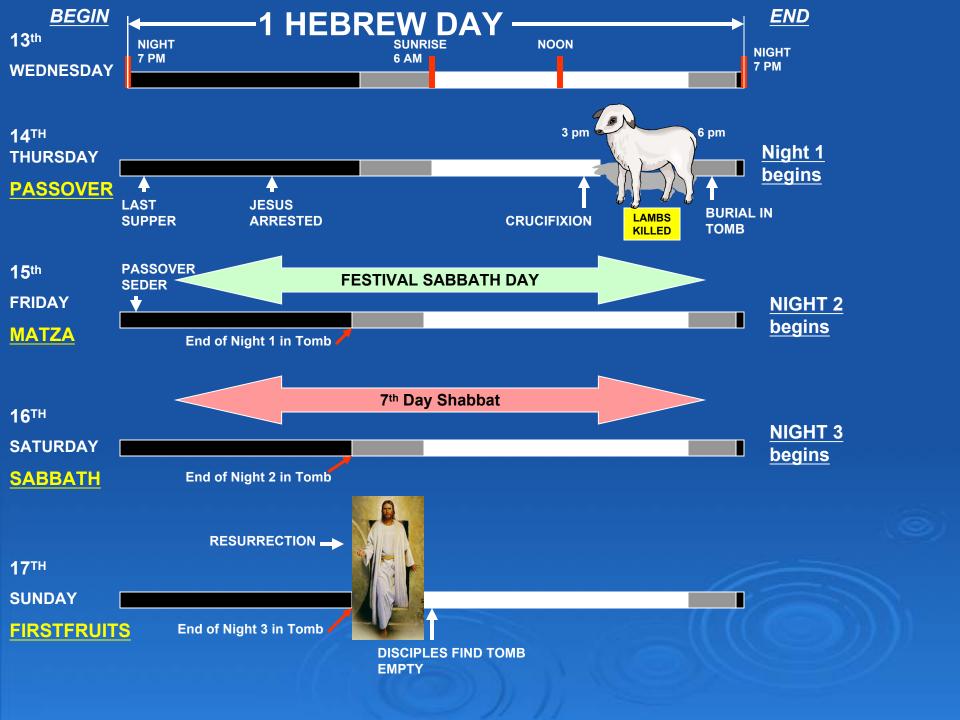
A SABBATH

- There were TWO kinds of Sabbaths:
- > 1) regular 7<sup>th</sup> day Sabbath
- 2) special Sabbaths attached to various Feasts
- The special Feast-Sabbaths were so preparation for the Feasts could be accomplished
- > Aviv 15th and 21st were ALWAYS Sabbaths (feast-Sabbaths)
- In addition there would be a regular 7<sup>th</sup> day Sabbath (and in some years TWO 7<sup>th</sup> day Sabbaths)

	N		S	A	N	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
8	9	10	11	12	13	14 PASSOVER
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If 16<sup>th</sup> is a SABBATH.

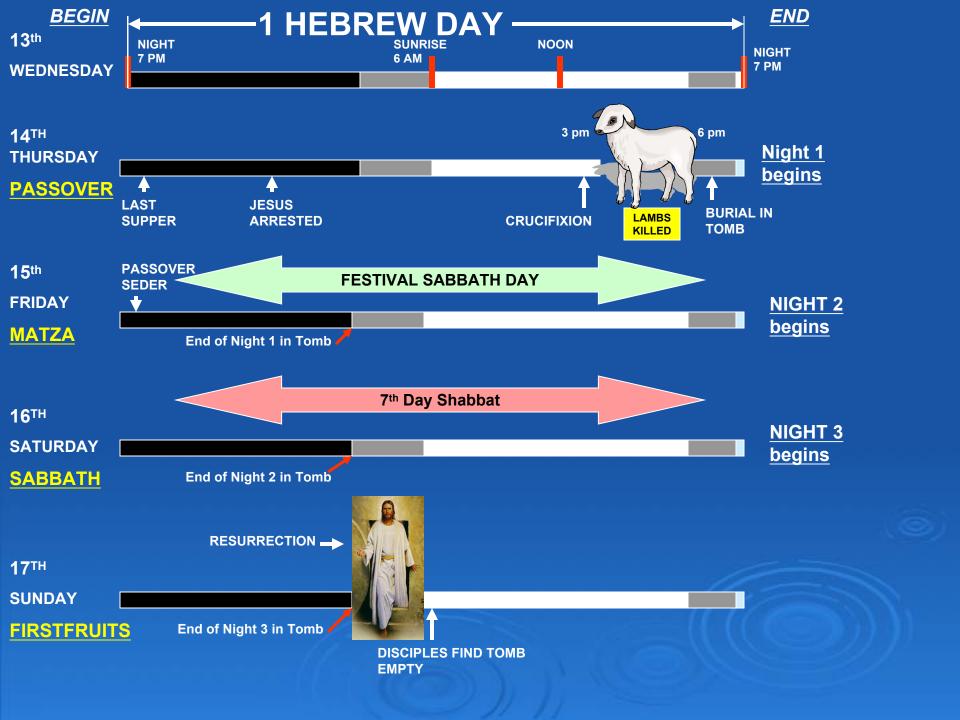
Then Firstfruits is held on the 17th



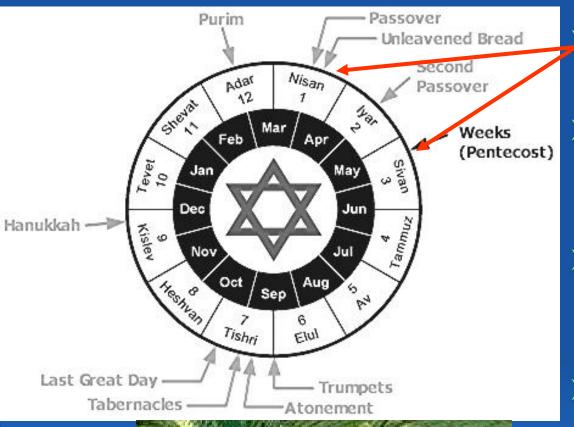
#### ABILENE Palestine in the ITUREA Time of Jesus Sidon. Damascus Extent of Herod's kingdom Mt. Hermon SYRIA Herodian fortress city Leontes R Decapolis city (time of Herod) PHOENICI Caesarea-Philippi Other city TRACHONITIS Raphana J. Jormuk Hazor TETRARCHY GALILEE Chorazin Capernaum Ptolemais \* Bethsaida (Acco) Gergesa Mt. Carmel Mediterranean **AURANITIS** •Gadara Sea Dor beyond Jordan Caesarea (Strato's Tower) Scythopolis o Dion SAMARIA DECAPOLIS Sebaste Gerasa Amathus Mt. Gerizim, Sychar xandrium PEREA Philadelphia (SEMI-INDEPENDENT MUNICIPALITY) (Amman) Azotus Esbus (Heshbon) (Ashdod) lerusalem Bethany Medeba Hyrcania Bethlehem \* Ashkelon . JUDEA Herodium Machaerus Hebron •Adora Gaza. Arnon R Sea Raphia Masada IDUMEA Arad Beersheba. 30 kilometers

## ON AVIV 13 WEDNESDAY DISCIPLES GO TO PREPARE PASSOVER

- Seudah Maphsehket = last supper
- Info found in Mishnah tractate Pesahim
- Holy Lands divided politically and areas practiced differing Traditions
- Galileans observed Seudah Maphsehket on Aviv 13



#### SHAVUOT IS ALSO PENTECOST





- 7 weeks from Firstfruits to Shavuot
- Shavuot, Pentecost,Feast of Weeks allthe same thing
- Firstfruits does NOT mark the beginning of the Barley harvest
- It is a PRE-harvest ritual that anticipates the hope of a coming GOOD harvest

## HOLY SPIRIT CAME ON SHAVUOT

- Pentecost was a 1300 yr.old holiday by the time of Jesus
- Shavuot signals the end of the Wheat harvest
- In the intervening 7 weeks BOTH the Barley and the Wheat have been harvested
- Celebrated as the day that the Lord gave the Law to Moses

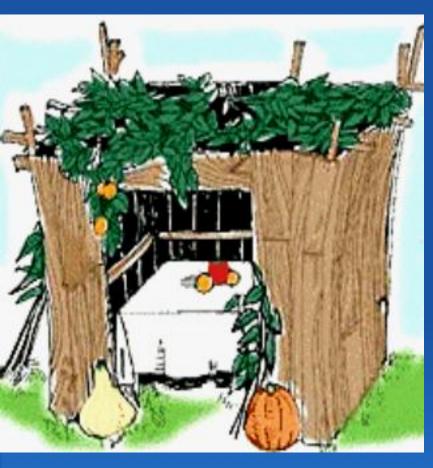


## WRITTEN ON OUR HEARTS.....

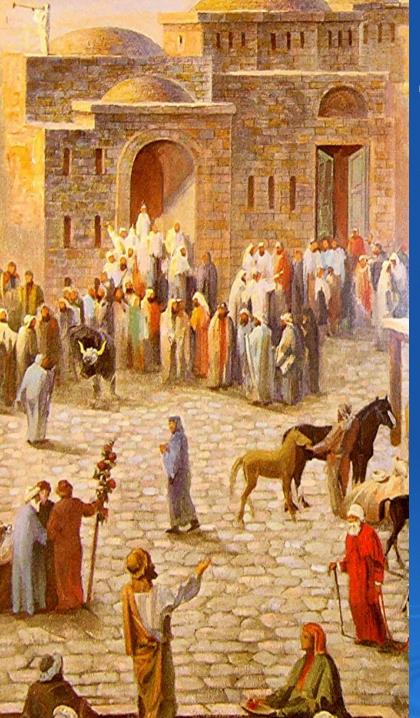
- At Sinai God told the people that <u>they</u> were to write the Laws of Moses "on their hearts"
- In Jeremiah God promised the time would come when <u>He would</u> supernaturally write those Laws on people's hearts
- In the Bible "heart" means "mind"
- Ger = strangers, foreigners



#### SUKKOT: THE FEAST OF FEASTS!!



- Sukkot = Feast of Booths, Feast of Tabernacles, Feast of Ingathering, the Final Ingathering
- Feast of Firstfruits has a tone of anticipation/anxiety
- Shavuot has a tone of relief and rest
- Sukkot has a tone of great JOY!!!



### SUKKOT: THE FALL FESTIVAL

- The last of the 3 annual pilgrimage festivals
- Sukkot begins on Tishri 15 every year
- ➤ <u>Tishri</u> is the 7<sup>th</sup> month of the Hebrew religious calendar, but the 1<sup>st</sup> month of the civil calendar year
- 1st and last day of Sukkot are feast Sabbaths

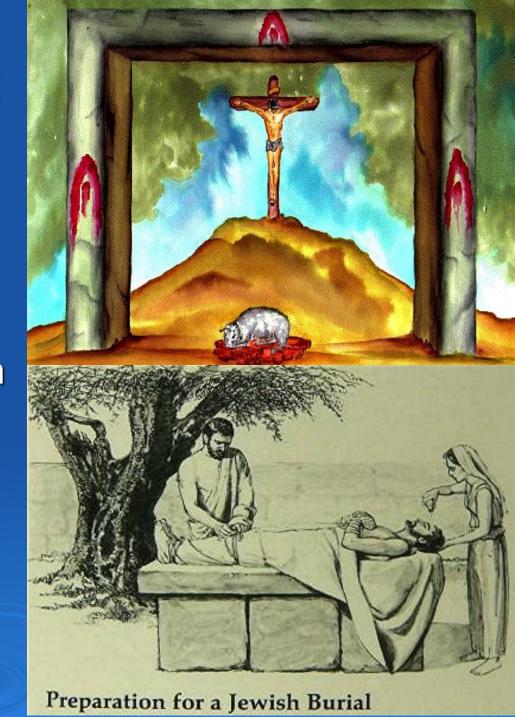
#### THRESHING OF GRAIN ENDS

Sukkot marks the time when the separation of the grain from the chafe ends



# All 7 FEASTS ARE PROPHETIC OF THE MINISTRIES OF MESSIAH

- Passover = Yeshua's substitutionary death
- Believers protected from eternal death by His blood
- Unleavened Bread = death and burial, no sin, body without decay





## FIRSTFRUITS = RESURRECTION

- The GREEN Barley waved to the Father in anticipation of the harvest to come
- Christ NOT the first of the harvest, He was the PRE-Harvest; He signaled that the Harvest was almost ready!
- The end of the first harvest of Believers took place on Shavuot
- Another harvest of Believers is coming.....Sukkot....THE FINAL Ingathering of the harvest!!!

## THE END OF HISTORY

- Feast of Trumpets and Yom Kippur signal Messiah's 2<sup>nd</sup> coming
- Sukkot is the entry into the 1000 year reign!
- Water Libation ceremony brings Sukkot to a close
- Is asking God for rain
- 21 trumpet blasts of Water Libation ceremony = 21 judgments



